

Practical applications of uncertainty in allocated figures

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Assessing uncertainty in allocated figures

Ref. Aker BP presentation 2023* and expanding context:

[* Practical use of allocation uncertainty analyses, Marta Szwangruber, Aker BP, HCM Workshop 2023 \(nfogm.no\)](#)

WHEN?

Anytime. Pre-operation: tie-in agreement & Operation: actual production

WHO?

Anyone involved

WHY?

Commercial and operational risk management, evaluation of operational challenges and actions

WHAT?

Frequent uncertainty and risk updates

HOW?

Common knowledge and new standard tools

HOW?

The fundamentals:

- Build on
 - Uncertainty in measurement theory ([ISO GUM](#))
 - Cost benefit analyses ([P.Stockton, NSFMW 2009 / NORSOK I-106](#))
- Analytical methods limited
- Likely need to always use numerical method

Analytical = simple allocation formulas

$$U_R = \sqrt{(U_A)^2 + (U_B)^2 + (U_C)^2} \quad \text{Eq. 7-2}$$

$$(U_{Q1})^2 = \frac{X_1^2}{(X_1 + X_2)^2} * (U_Q)^2 + \frac{Q^2}{(X_1 + X_2)^4} * [X_2^2 * (U_{X1})^2 + X_1^2 * (U_{X2})^2] \quad \text{Eq. 7-5 Energy institute HM96 (2012)}$$

Numerical (Monte Carlo) = complex allocation formulas

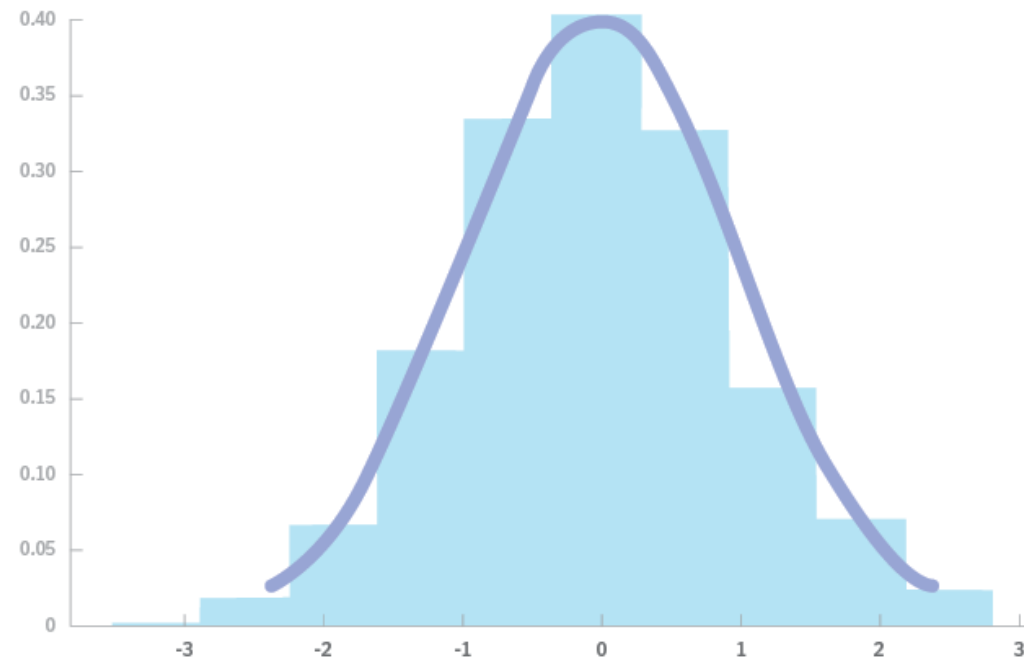
	Allocated quantity		
	Field 1	Field 2	Field 3
Average [kg/d]	82 096.95	29 389.00	518 587.66
2*STD.DEV [%]	14.2 %	11.1 %	2.7 %
Total HC RfL [MNOK]	18.5	11.4	23.1
Gas RfL [MNOK]	4.3	0.9	4.8
Gas RfL [kg]	850 438.5	237 871.5	1 002 461.7
Abs unc. [MNOK]	21.8	4.4	24.3
Abs unc. [kg]	4 263 466.6	1 192 511.1	5 025 597.5
Result Sim.No			
1	84 724.5	27 504.8	513 467.7
2	85 497.9	30 625.2	521 330.7

HOW?

What is a Monte Carlo Simulation?

- Monte Carlo methods are a class of computational algorithms that rely on repeated random sampling to obtain numerical results.
- The underlying concept is to use randomness to solve problems that might be deterministic in principle.

Bell curve graph



SOURCE: WALKER ROWE

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(Wikipedia)

HOW?

Uncertainty budget

- Calculate uncertainty using a structured approach, typically following the [ISO GUM](https://www.iso.org/standard/62510.html) method
- Alternative / supplemental to Monte Carlo simulations
- Evaluation of uncertainty contributors

Uncertainty budget		U* from Monte Carlo (%)	28.4 %							
Field x alloc. gas (kg/d)		U* from budget (%)	27.8 %							
Input variable		Input Rel. Exp. Unc. (k=2)	Input Std. Unc. (k=1)	x	y (kg/d)	x2	y2 (kg/d)	Rel. Sensitivity Coeff.	Variance	Contribution
Measured oil volume (Sm3/d)										
Field1		15.0 %	7.50 %					-0.365798551	0.00075	3.9 %
Field2		10.7 %	5.35 %					-0.067374024	1.3E-05	0.1 %
Field3		0.0 %	0.00 %					0	0	0.0 %
Field4		5.0 %	2.50 %					-0.003707178	8.6E-09	0.0 %
Field5		4.8 %	2.38 %					-0.204094844	2.4E-05	0.1 %
Field6		10.0 %	5.00 %					-3.54524E-15	3.1E-32	0.0 %
Measured gas volume (MSm3/d)										
Field1		15.0 %	7.50 %					-0.39992008	0.0009	4.7 %
Field2		13.3 %	6.63 %					-0.013350616	7.8E-07	0.0 %
Field3		0.0 %	0.00 %					0	0	0.0 %
Field4		5.0 %	2.50 %					-0.087655407	4.8E-06	0.0 %
Field5		6.6 %	3.30 %					-3.182030121	0.01103	57.3 %
Field6		10.0 %	5.00 %					0	0	0.0 %
Density - oil (kg/Sm3)										
Field1		5.0 %	2.50 %					-0.365798551	8.4E-05	0.4 %
Field5		5.0 %	2.50 %					-0.204094844	2.6E-05	0.1 %
Density - gas (kg/Sm3)										
Field1		5.0 %	2.50 %					-0.39992008	1E-04	0.5 %
Field5		5.0 %	2.50 %					-3.182030121	0.00633	32.8 %
								Sum of variances	0.01926	100.0 %
								Relative standard uncertainty, U	13.9 %	
								Relative expanded uncertainty, U* (k=2)	27.8 %	

WHEN? WHY?

Pre-operation: Tie-in agreement

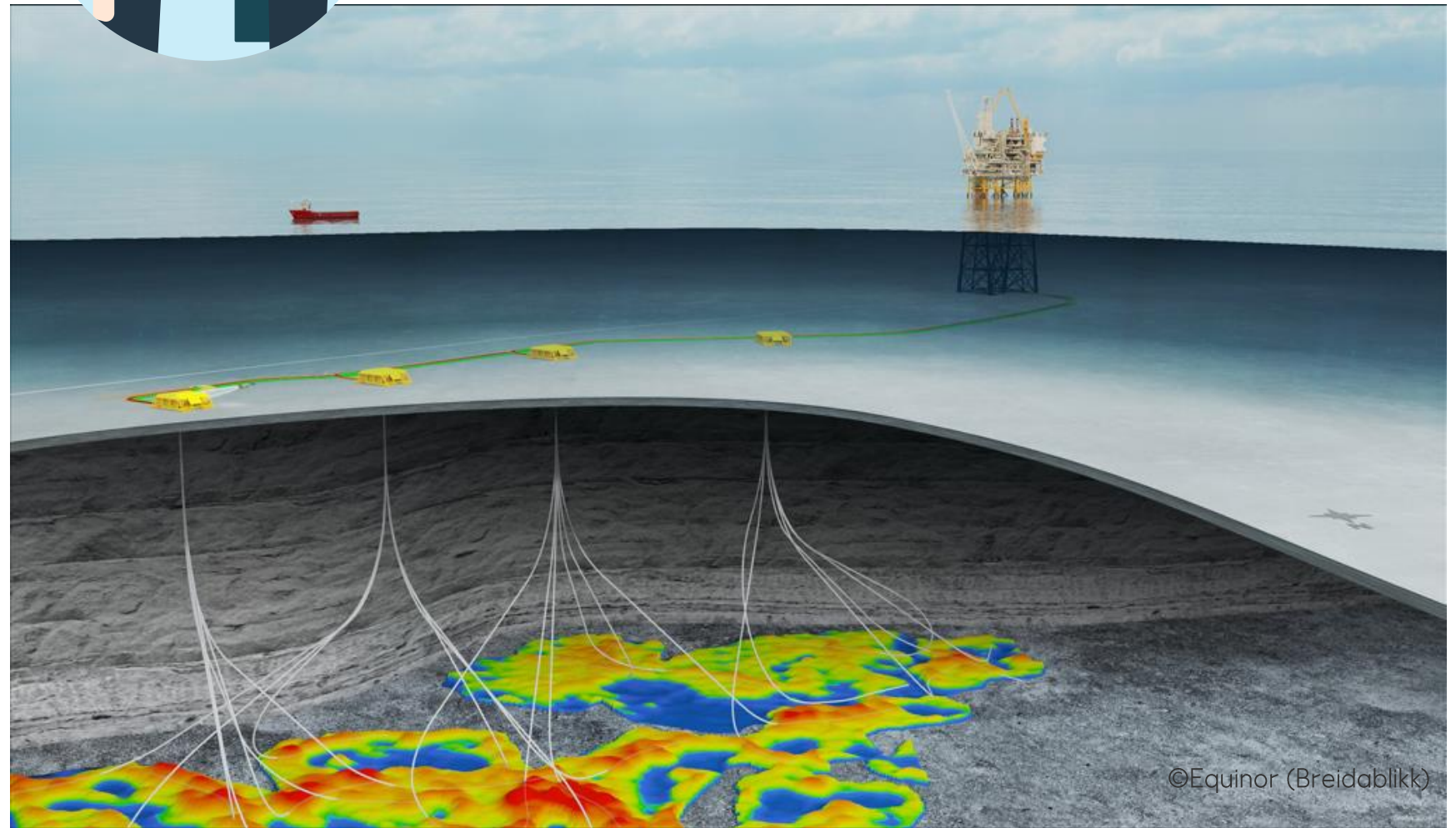
Operator:

- Evaluation of allocation principles
- Fair principle and acceptable uncertainty in allocated quantities for all licenses



Partners:

- Fair share of the production quantities
- Acceptable level of uncertainty and risk in our allocated quantities



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WHEN? WHY?

Operation: production phase



Operator:

- Any change from pre-operations?
- Challenges in operations affecting uncertainty?



Partners:

- Level of uncertainty and risk in our allocated quantities in operation?



Allocation agreement:

- Review of allocation procedure?



Arne Reidar Mortensen © Equinor (Johan Sverdrup)

Norwegian “Regulations relating to fiscal measurement in the petroleum activities” (rev. May 2023)

§25 (2) “The allocation system shall be validated within a reasonable time after it has been put into operation and thereafter in the event of changes that may affect the validity of the system.”

LOVDATA

Forskrift om fiskal måling i petroleumsvirksomheten (måleforskriften)

relevante analysemetoder og operasjonelt tilpassede eller internasjonale målestandarden.

[Del paragraf](#)

Kapittel 6. Krav til allokering

§ 23. Allokeringssystem

(1) Rettighetshaver skal ha et allokeringssystem som sikrer at produsert petroleum allokeres rettferdig mellom rettighetshavere. Allokerte mengder petroleum skal kunne kvalitetssikres og revideres.

(2) Valg av allokeringsmetode og tilstandsligninger (ligninger som angir sammenhengen mellom trykk, volum og temperatur for et fluid) skal kunne dokumenteres.

(3) Måleinstrumenter og målesystem som anvendes for å fremskaffe verdier til inngangsstørrelser i en allokering skal kunne identifiseres.

[Del paragraf](#)

§ 24. Allokeringssystemet

Allokeringssystemet skal være etablert før allokeringssystemet tas i bruk.

[Del paragraf](#)

§ 25. Verifisering og validering

(1) Rettighetshaver skal verifisere allokeringsberegninger før de tas i bruk og etter endringer.

(2) Allokeringssystemet skal valideres innen rimelig tid etter at det er tatt i bruk og deretter ved endringer som kan påvirke validiteten til systemet.

[Del paragraf](#)

WHEN? WHY?

Examples of practical applications in operational phase

- Actual production and fluids different from predicted
- Metering challenges
- Inadequate sampling/laboratory analyses
- Change in operational strategy: maximise liquid or gas
- Etc.

→ Estimate effect on uncertainty in allocated figures

→ Identify actions to mitigate challenges

Common challenge:

- Estimate of realistic uncertainty span for all input data
- In-depth analysis of uncertainty in metering systems?
- Establish common practice for other typical input data?
- Qualitative simulation results still useful for screening of risk, comparison and decision taking?

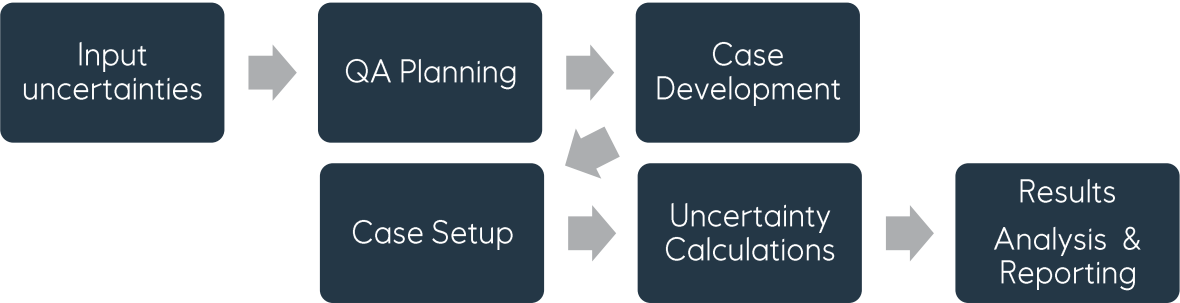


Heidrun CCR @GCCD/Equinor

New IT tools for frequent assessment of uncertainty in allocated quantities?



Future



WHEN?
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WHY?
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 evaluation of operational challenges and actions

WHAT?
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HOW?
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Linda Vibeke Sunde@Equinor

“Monte Carlo” is popular reference...












Monte Carlo simulations are named after the famous Monte Carlo Casino in Monaco.



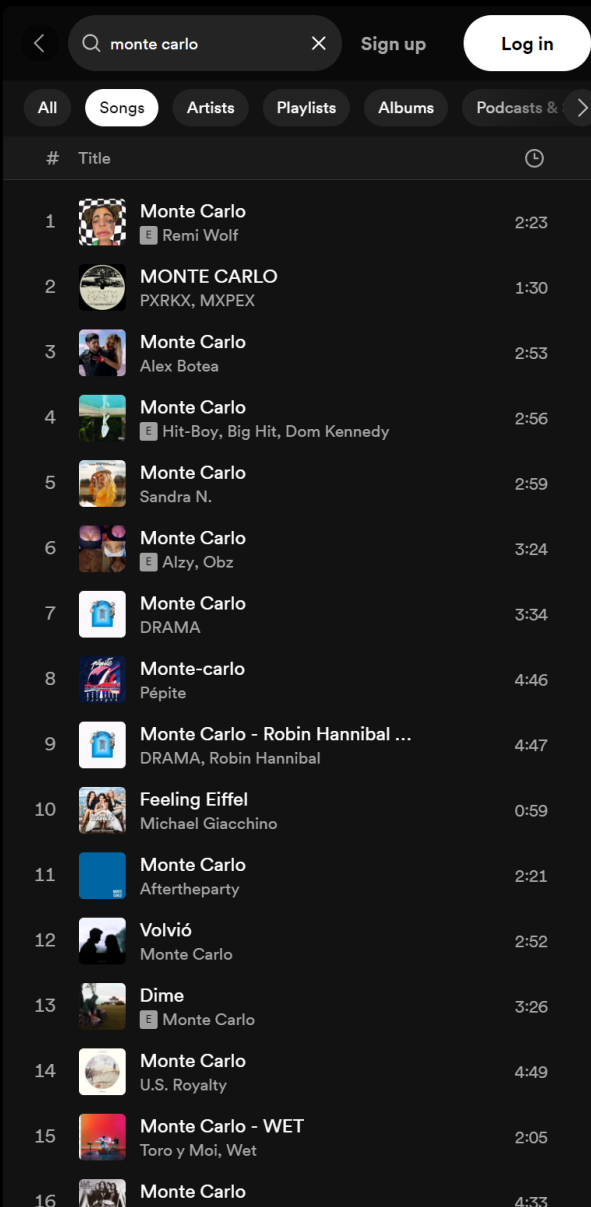
<http://wallsdesk.com/monte-carlo-88251/>

Monte Carlo fun facts.....

- [Movies \(imdb.com\): 70+ search hits](https://www.imdb.com/search/title/?q=Monte+Carlo)

	Monte Carlo 2011 Selena Gomez, Leighton Meester
	Those Daring Young Men in Their Jaunty Jalopies 1969 Bourvil, Lando Buzzanca
	Herbie Goes to Monte Carlo 1977 Dean Jones, Don Knotts
	We Go to Monte Carlo 1953 Audrey Hepburn, Jules Munshin
	Monte Carlo 1930 Jeanette MacDonald, Jack Buchanan
	Charlie Chan at Monte Carlo 1937 Warner Oland, Keye Luke
	Mission: Monte Carlo 1974 Roger Moore, Tony Curtis
	Nous irons à Monte Carlo 1951 Ray Ventura, Henri Génès
	Monte Carlo Nights 1934 Mary Brian, John Darrow
	Affair in Monte Carlo 1952 Merle Oberon, Richard Todd
	The Widow from Monte Carlo 1933 Warren William, Dolores Del Río

- [Music \(spotify.com\): 500+ search hits](https://www.spotify.com/search/monte+carlo)



#	Title	Duration
1	Monte Carlo Remi Wolf	2:23
2	MONTE CARLO PXRKX, MXPEX	1:30
3	Monte Carlo Alex Botea	2:53
4	Monte Carlo Hit-Boy, Big Hit, Dom Kennedy	2:56
5	Monte Carlo Sandra N.	2:59
6	Monte Carlo Alzy, Obz	3:24
7	Monte Carlo DRAMA	3:34
8	Monte-carlo Pépîte	4:46
9	Monte Carlo - Robin Hannibal ... DRAMA, Robin Hannibal	4:47
10	Feeling Eiffel Michael Giacchino	0:59
11	Monte Carlo Aftertheparty	2:21
12	Volvió Monte Carlo	2:52
13	Dime Monte Carlo	3:26
14	Monte Carlo U.S. Royalty	4:49
15	Monte Carlo - WET Toro y Moi, Wet	2:05
16	Monte Carlo	4:33



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