

DEVELOP NCS TO MAXIMISE VALUE



NCS 2035

Equinor NCS 2035 initiative - Challenges regarding metering and allocation in the future

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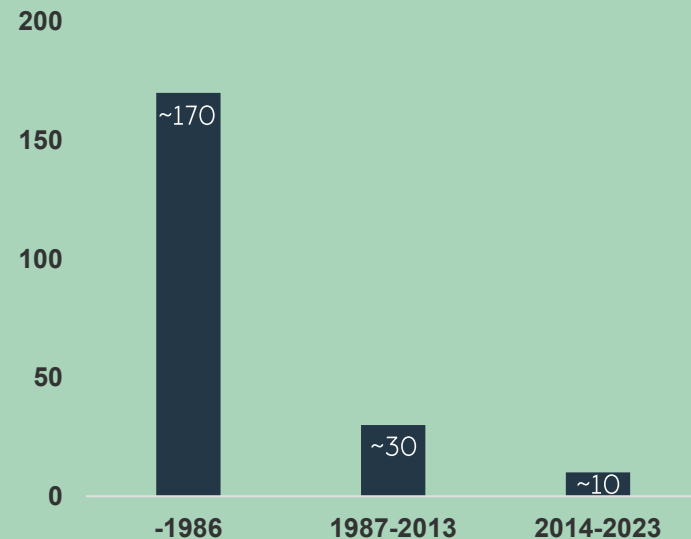


DEVELOPING NCS TO MAXIMIZE VALUE

Smaller discoveries require radical solutions to become sanctionable projects

Average volumes per discovery well on NCS

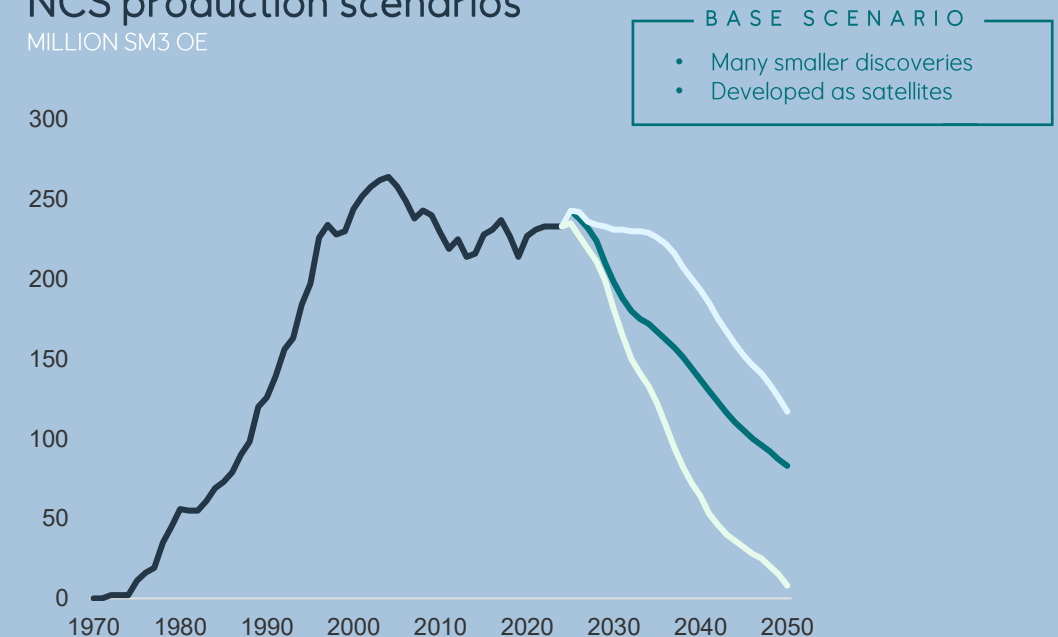
MILLION BARRELS OE



SOURCE: Norwegian Offshore Directorate

NCS production scenarios*

MILLION SM3 OE



* Current (2024) scenarios from Norwegian Offshore Directorate

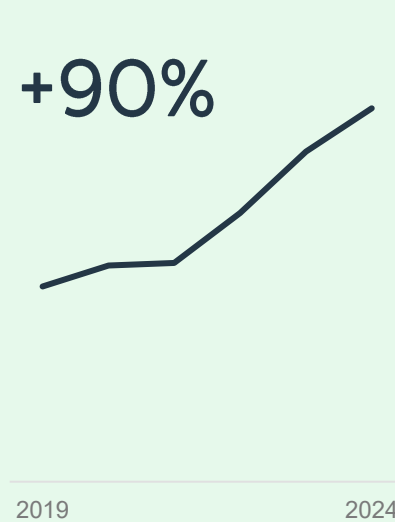


NCS investment opportunities affected by cost and productivity development



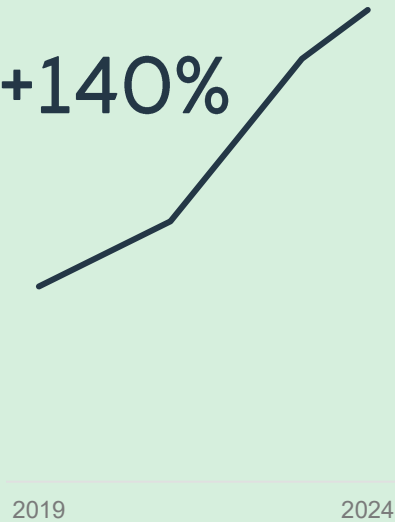
Subsea costs
COST INDEX

+90%



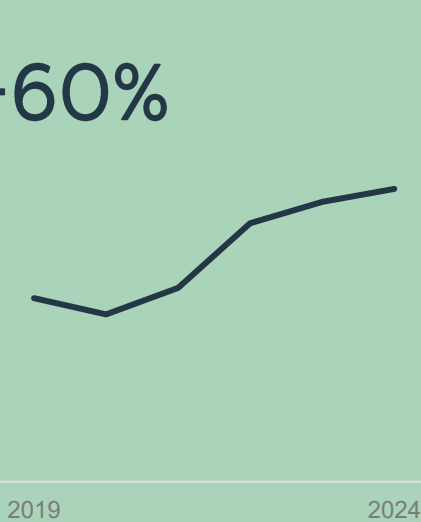
Engineering hours
MANHOURS PER TON

+140%



Operational costs
MILLION NOK

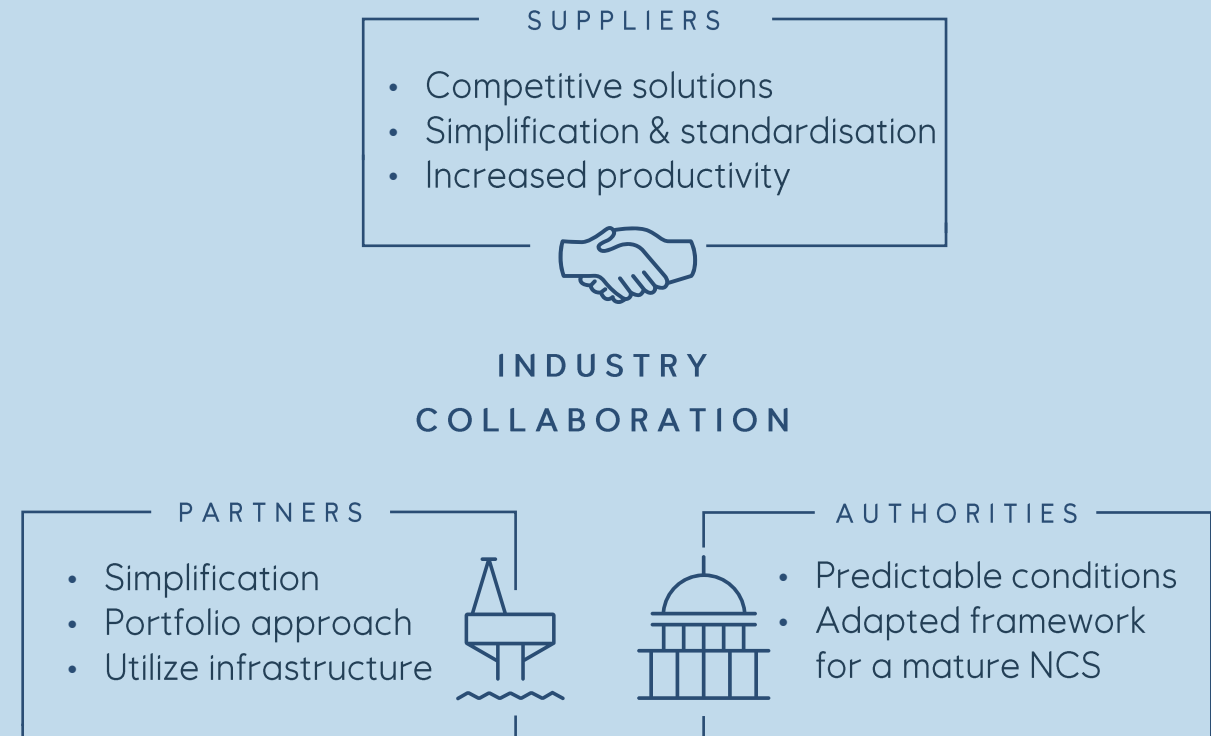
+60%





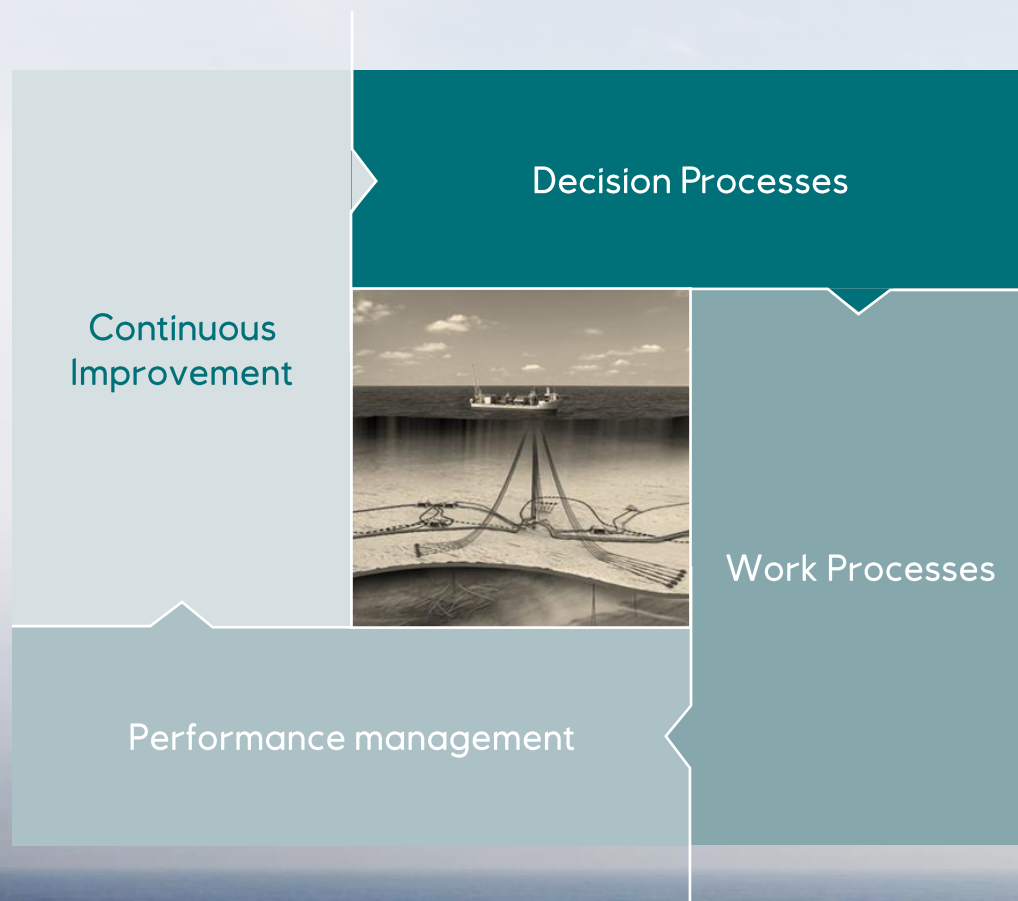
NCS2035: A new approach to the NCS

- Collaboration across the entire industry is required to succeed
 - Authorities
 - Operators
 - Partners in tie-in fields & host fields
 - Partners in gas infrastructure / Gassco
 - Suppliers
- Offshore Norge "Marginal tie-back field developments" initiative



Changes to achieve ambitions

Changes to Operations Model



Changes to Structure





I AM SAFETY roadmap

ZERO HARM

Proactive leadership and culture

Strengthen safety culture through proactive leadership, creating clarity, trust, openness and engagement.

Safety in design

Improve health and safety through design of assets, organisation and processes.

Learning from normal work and incidents

Improve decision-making and work practices through learning from how work is done and from internal and external incidents.

Collaboration and partnership

Engage with internal and external stakeholders, suppliers and partners and focus on industry standardisation.

Major accident prevention





DEVELOPING NCS TO MAXIMIZE VALUE

Changing project operating model to increase speed and reduce cost

6-8

Subsea tie-
backs annually

50%

Reduced lead time from
discovery to production

~50%

Cost reduction for
subsea tie-backs

Increased standardisation

Apply industry standards (wells / subsea / topside)

Concept simplification & standardization

Simplified field design, strict use of standard SPS/SURF components, minimized topside modification to achieve lower cost solutions

Improved utilization of rigs and vessels

Project portfolios fit for rig campaigns and new global marine operations to optimize vessel needs across projects and OMM activities

Early commitments

Committing to equipment and rig capacity pre-FID to reduce idling on critical path

Efficiency in work and decision processes

Multidisciplined teams, early partner & authority engagement, improved supplier integration and simplified capital value process,

Enhancing portfolio contracting strategy

Portfolio level procurement, with enhanced collaboration and with a broader supplier base increasing capacity & competition



DEVELOPING NCS TO MAXIMIZE VALUE

Asset and area optimization

Long-term planning

Planning to optimise asset in an area perspective, not single wells or projects. Pursue synergies across production licenses through collaboration and commercial arrangements.

Host Readiness

Long-Range Plans (LRPs) that promote access for third party tie-backs. Ensure preparedness that will facilitate earlier turn-around to respond on access requests.

Line of sight

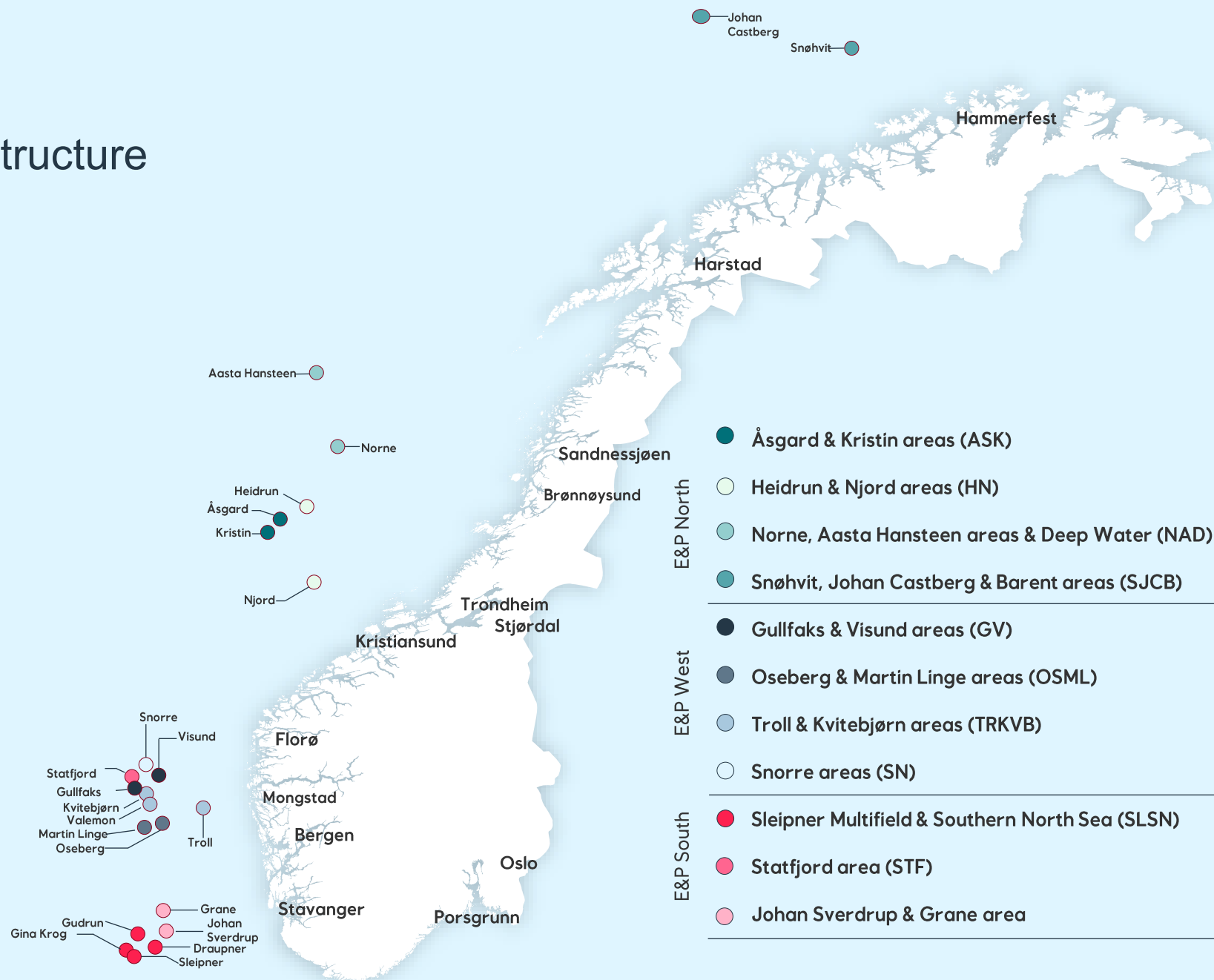
Providing partners, authorities, suppliers and relevant Equinor organisation with clear line of sight of plans and priorities



Organizational chart from 1 May 2026

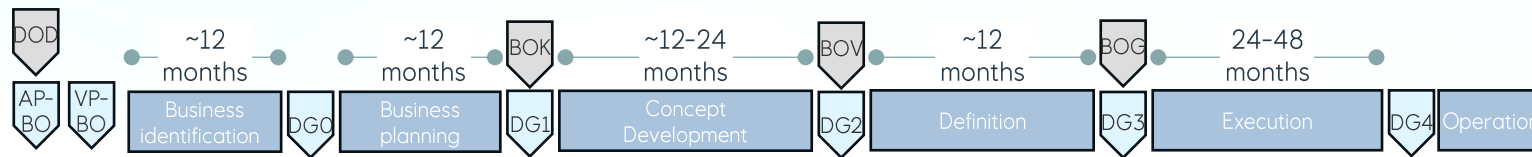


New Business Cluster Structure



Changes to Capital Value Process (CVP)

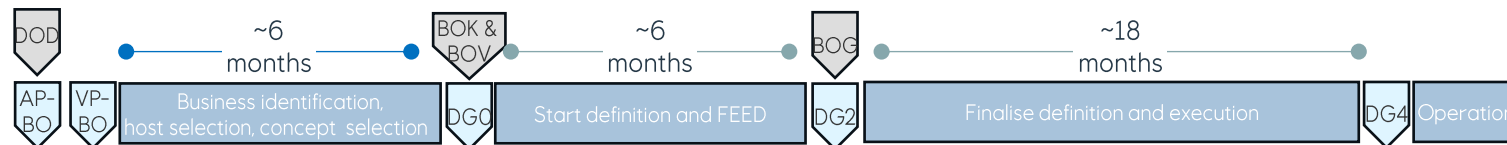
Normal CVP



Adapted Capital Value Process for subsea tie-back projects:

- Reduced to two Decision Gates from discovery to production
- Early host selection
- Standardized long-lead items

Adapted CVP



Key considerations in choice of CVP will be alignment on host, ability to apply industry standard, topside scope, commercial complexity etc.

Key challenges related to metering and allocation in the future

- Project development of marginal tie-backs will be based on limited topside modification scope for new equipment for metering
- Agreements on metering concepts and allocation models for tie-in of new fields to hosts with established production from third-party fields with existing allocation agreements are technically and commercially challenging
- Increased uncertainty in metering and allocation may have to be accepted by licensees
- Early involvement of metering and allocation expertise in projects and early alignment with partners and authorities related to metering and allocation concept (including clarification of possible dispensations from regulation) will be required
- More standardised metering concepts and allocation methods/procedures should be considered
- Metering and allocation procedure (Appendix C) should be developed and agreed earlier than today



NCS2035 | A new approach to the NCS

Q&A

Equinor NCS 2035 initiative

- Challenges regarding metering and allocation in the future

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